

REPORTED SPEECH

A Write DS (Direct Speech) or RS (Reported Speech).

- 1 She asked if the treatment was expensive. RS
- 2 "We found a lot of nice cafés in the area," said Carla. DS
- 3 "They will finish on time," said Karen. DS
- 4 He told me that his favorite band was *Mars*.
RS
- 5 They said they would buy the tickets. RS
- 6 "I didn't find the book I wanted." DS
- 7 Carlos said that he hadn't run this week. RS

B Underline the correct option.

- 1 "What do you want to eat?" asked Jim. Jim asked me what I want / wanted to eat.
- 2 "Are you ready to go?" asked Karla. Karla asked me if I was / am ready to go.
- 3 Brad told Mary, "We will move there in three months." Brad told Mary they moved / would move there in three months.
- 4 "Will they go to the party?" Tom asked. Tom asked if they would go / had gone to the party.
- 5 Carol asked me if I played the piano. Carol asked me, "Do / Did you play the piano?"
- 6 Stephen told her he had given her the book yesterday. Stephen told her, "I have given / gave you the book yesterday."
- 7 Helen asked me if I liked visiting museums. Helen asked me, "Did / Do you like visiting museums?"

C Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

- 1 "I will help you." He told (tell) me he would help me.
- 2 "Did you go to the museum?" asked Henry. Henry asked her if she had gone (go) to the museum.
- 3 Mary said, "It's too late now, we can't go." Mary said it was (be) too late to go.
- 4 Claire said (say) that she hadn't seen him the day before.
- 5 "How do I get to Central Station?" the man asked (ask).
- 6 "I will meet you at the restaurant." Harry told Sally he would meet (meet) her at the restaurant.
- 7 "My vacations were (be) great!" Melanie said her vacations had been great.

D Circle the mistake in each sentence and rewrite them correctly.

- 1 Betty asked Anna that she had been very busy.
Betty told Anna that she had been very busy.
- 2 Lewis told Paul if he had read the book.
Lewis asked Paul if he had read the book.
- 3 Alice told me she have never been to Japan.
Alice told me she had never been to Japan.
- 4 Mariana asked me if I buy a new dress.
Mariana asked me if I had bought a new dress.
- 5 She said that she will search for her notes.
She said that she would search for her notes.
- 6 I told him that I meet Paul at the school.
I told him that I had met Paul at the school.

7 Marion asked him what time it is.
Marion asked him what time it was.

E Rewrite each sentence using direct speech.

1 Kate told the teacher she had forgotten her homework.
Kate told the teacher, "I forgot my homework."

2 Robert said he wouldn't be late.
Robert said, "I won't be late."

3 David asked me if I had taken many photographs.
David asked me, "Did you take many photographs?"

4 Harry said that he was very busy.
Harry said, "I'm very busy."

5 The teacher asked me why I was late.
The teacher asked me, "Why are you late?"

6 He asked her if she wanted to go out for dinner.
He asked her, "Do you want to go out for dinner?"

7 Peter said that he would go to the movies tonight.
Peter said, "I will go to the movies tonight."

F Rewrite each sentence using reported speech.

1 "I will watch TV after doing my homework," said Brian.
Brian said that he would watch TV after doing his homework.

2 "I got up late and missed the bus," said Tony.
Tony said he had gotten up late and had missed the bus.

3 "Did you go to the mall?" my mother asked me.
My mother asked me if I had gone to the mall.

4 "Do you like reading?" he asked me.
He asked me if I liked reading.

5 "When is your birthday?" I asked Sam.
I asked Sam when his birthday was.

6 "I will go to Europe in September," said Peggy.
Peggy said she would go to Europe in September.

7 "I will see you at 7:00 a.m.," said Ben.
Ben said he would see me at 7:00 a.m.

G Complete the sentences with your own ideas using direct speech and the tenses in parentheses.

1 My mother asked me, Answers may vary.
(simple present)

2 Susan said, Answers may vary.
(simple past)

3 He said, Answers may vary.
(simple future)

4 They asked, Answers may vary.
(simple present)

5 She said, Answers may vary.
(simple past)

H Rewrite the sentences from Activity G using reported speech.

1 Answers may vary.

2 Answers may vary.

3 Answers may vary.

4 Answers may vary.

5 Answers may vary.

PASSIVE VOICE (SIMPLE PRESENT AND SIMPLE PAST)

A Check (✓) the sentences in passive voice.

- 1 The rooms are cleaned every day.
- 2 Butter is made from milk.
- 3 The police arrested two burglars yesterday.
- 4 Many people buy organic food.
- 5 Lots of self-help books were sold last year.
- 6 The government builds hospitals every year.
- 7 The windows were broken with a stone.

B Underline the correct option.

- 1 A new president was / is elected yesterday.
- 2 Amy and Ryan were / was questioned by the police.
- 3 Coffee grown / is grown in Colombia.
- 4 My laptop is / was stolen last week.
- 5 This TV program is watched / watched by lots of people.
- 6 Last year they won / was won the cup.
- 7 The police was closed / closed the road yesterday.

C Complete the sentences with the passive voice form of the verbs from the box.

write	make	invent	deliver
pronounce	build	play	

- 1 Her present was delivered yesterday.
- 2 The cake was made to celebrate the day.
- 3 This house was built one hundred years ago.
- 4 The magazine was written by the students.

- 5 This word is pronounced the same as foot.
- 6 Soccer is played in most countries around the world.
- 7 The telephone was invented by Alexander Graham Bell.

D Circle the mistake in each sentence.

- 1 This box was deliver this morning.
- 2 Complaints handle by our customer services department.
- 3 This blog write by scientists.
- 4 Many countries are produced corn.
- 5 We taught by a different teacher yesterday.
- 6 The painting is damaged by the rains last winter.
- 7 We was chosen Tim as the new president of the student council.

E Rewrite the sentences using active voice.

- 1 This backpack was left in the classroom yesterday.
Someone left this backpack in the classroom yesterday.
- 2 English is spoken by many people all over the world.
Many people speak English all over the world.
- 3 A new sports club was opened by the city council last month.
The city council opened a new sports club last month.
- 4 The results of the competition were announced some minutes ago by the judges.
The judges announced the results of the competition some minutes ago.
- 5 More than 2,000 cars are sold by our company every month.
Our company sells more than 2,000 cars every month.

6 This watch was given to me by my parents.

My parents gave me this watch.

7 Visitors are allowed to take pictures inside the museum.

The museum allows visitors to take pictures inside.

F Rewrite the sentences using passive voice.

1 They paint the house every two years.

The house is painted every two years by them.

2 Millions of people visit Paris every year.

Paris is visited by millions of people every year.

3 Someone stole my wallet.

My wallet was stolen.

4 They serve dinner at 8:00 p.m.

Dinner is served at 8:00 p.m.

5 A man helped the old woman.

The old woman was helped by a man.

6 Van Gogh painted this portrait.

This portrait was painted by Van Gogh.

7 Last month archeologists discovered a new tomb in Egypt.

Last month, a new tomb was discovered by archeologists in Egypt.

G Write sentences in passive or active voice with the phrases provided.

1 two people / injure / in the accident (passive voice)

Two people were injured in the accident.

2 a king / build / the castle / years ago (active voice)

A king built the castle years ago.

3 glass / make / from sand (passive voice)

Glass is made from sand.

4 this room / use / very often (passive voice)

This room is used very often.

5 I / wake up / by a noise / this morning (passive voice)

I was woken up by a noise this morning.

6 Mexico / have / 68 languages (active voice)

Mexico has 68 languages.

7 Jorge / send / the email / yesterday (active voice)

Jorge sent the email yesterday.

H Write five sentences in passive voice with the verbs provided. Write three in simple present and two in simple past.

1 grow: Answers may vary.

2 build: Answers may vary.

3 make: Answers may vary.

4 invent: Answers may vary.

5 discover: Answers may vary.

WILL (AFFIRMATIVE, NEGATIVE, AND INTERROGATIVE)

A Circle the correct option.

- I _____ to Acapulco next summer.
 a will go b won't be c go
- They _____ on time. There's a lot of traffic.
 a will arrived b will not c won't arrive
- What _____ she _____ for her birthday?
 a will / does b will / do c won't / does
- _____ the NASA _____ with a new robot to send to Mars?
 a Will / come up b Won't not / come up c Will / comes up
- _____ doctors _____ a cure for HIV?
 a Won't / finds b Will / find c Will / finds
- He _____ the equation any time soon.
 a will solves b won't solve c will not solved
- Jorge _____ a new computer to work with.
 a will buy b won't buys c will bought

B Complete the sentences with will or won't.

- Don't drink coffee in the evening. You _____ sleep.
- If you don't feel well, go to bed now and you _____ feel much better tomorrow.
- Tomorrow it's Laura's birthday. She _____ turn nineteen.

- I'm leaving now for Canada, so I _____ be at home tomorrow.
- It _____ rain. You don't need an umbrella.
- I'm sorry I'm late. It _____ happen again.
- She left home early, I'm sure she _____ arrive on time.

C Complete the paragraph with the future tense of the verbs in parentheses or will.

- Tania: (1) _____ I _____ (travel)?
- Fortune-teller: Yes, (2) you _____.
- Tania: (3) What _____ I _____ (study)? I love science.
- Fortune-teller: (4) You _____ (be) a physicist.
- Tania: (5) _____ I _____ (live) in the countryside? I like it.
- Fortune-teller: No, (6) you _____.
- Tania: (7) Where _____ I _____ (work)?
- Fortune-teller: You will work in a laboratory.

D Rewrite the sentences in the negative form.

- The weather will be fine tomorrow.

- It will be sunny.

- Global warming will increase.

- Natural disasters will be more frequent.

GRAMMAR DRILLS

Unit 2B Lesson 3

- 5 My horoscope says I will travel soon.
My horoscope says I won't travel soon.
- 6 It will snow in the north of the country.
It won't snow in the north of the country.
- 7 Teleportation will be possible in ten years.
Teleportation won't be possible in ten years.

E Write questions with *will* and the phrases provided.

- 1 people / travel / moon / for their vacations
Will people travel to the moon for their vacations?
- 2 trains / be / as fast as planes
Will trains be as fast as planes?
- 3 people / live / to be 120 years old
Will people live to be 120 years old?
- 4 everybody / drive / electric cars
Will everybody drive electric cars?
- 5 children / have / robots as teachers
Will children have robots as teachers?
- 6 scientists / find life / in another planet
Will scientists find life in another planet?
- 7 all people / speak / the same language
Will all people speak the same language?

F Circle and correct the mistake in each sentence.

- 1 Will everybody (has) a computer at home in 10 years? have
- 2 (We will) control natural disasters? Will we
- 3 The question is very difficult. He (won't not know) the answer. won't know

- 4 I'm sure we (won't) win. Our team is the best!
will
- 5 Green energy will (replaces) fuel fossils globally in 20 years. replace
- 6 Where (people will) live if the planet becomes overcrowded? will people
- 7 (There will) be driverless cars in the future?
Will there

G Write five questions about the future with the *Wh-* words provided and / or *will*.

- 1 Where Answers may vary.
- 2 What Answers may vary.
- 3 When Answers may vary.
- 4 Will Answers may vary.
- 5 Will Answers may vary.

H Write predictions about your own life using *will*. Make three predictions in affirmative form and two in negative.

- 1 Answers may vary.
- 2 Answers may vary.
- 3 Answers may vary.
- 4 Answers may vary.
- 5 Answers may vary.

GRAMMAR DRILLS

Unit 2B Lesson 4

ENGLISH SQUAD 5

GOING TO (AFFIRMATIVE, NEGATIVE, AND INTERROGATIVE)

A Underline the correct option.

- 1 I 'm / is going to buy some books this afternoon.
- 2 He aren't / isn't going to sell his old car.
- 3 Where are / is they going to stay on their vacation?
- 4 It is / isn't going to rain. The sun is shining.
- 5 We isn't / aren't going to the club tomorrow.
- 6 Sarah 's / 're going to visit her aunt on Tuesday.
- 7 My parents isn't / aren't going to attend the school meeting.

B Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs from the box to express future plans.

work buy watch eat travel stay visit

- 1 We are going to visit the exhibit on Sunday.
- 2 My sister and I are going to buy her a present today.
- 3 Where are they going to travel on vacation?
- 4 They aren't going to stay at a hotel. They rented a small apartment.
- 5 I 'm / am not going to work at the office next Friday. I'm going to work from home.
- 6 Is Claire going to watch a movie tonight?
- 7 She isn't going to eat lunch. She has an appointment just at lunch time.

C Write complete answers for the questions.

- 1 Are Roberto and Leo going to help us?
No, they aren't going to help us.
- 2 Is your brother going to apply for a scholarship?
Yes, he is going to apply for a scholarship.
- 3 Is Molly going to the mall later?
No, she isn't going to the mall later.
- 4 Are you going to wait for him?
Yes, I'm going to wait for him.
- 5 Are they going to take the kids to the park this afternoon?
Yes, they are going to take the kids to the park this afternoon.
- 6 Is your mom going to drive to school today?
Yes, she is going to drive to school today.
- 7 Are we going to start the project tomorrow?
No, we aren't going to start the project tomorrow.

D Put the words in order to make sentences.

- 1 order / They / tonight / some pizzas / are / to / going / .
They are going to order some pizzas tonight.
- 2 him / not going / She / speak / to / to / is / .
She is not going to speak to him.
- 3 going / dinner / Who / prepare / is / today / to / ?
Who is going to prepare dinner today?
- 4 take / many / He / going / wedding photos / is / to / .
He is going to take many wedding photos.
- 5 to / going / Are / us / Sara and Ana / help / ?
Are Sara and Ana going to help us?

GRAMMAR DRILLS

Unit 2B Lesson 4

6 going / tell / you / her / Are / to / ?

Are you going to tell her?

7 some emails / going / to / I / send / this evening / am / .

I am going to send some emails this evening.

E Write *Wh-* questions for each answer.

1 What are you going to buy?

I'm going to buy a computer.

2 When is she going to travel?

She's going to travel next month.

3 What is Mary going to do?

Mary is going to wash her clothes.

4 What are the children going to eat?

The children are going to eat some sandwiches.

5 Where are you going to study?

I'm going to study at New York University.

6 What is Ryan going to do? / Who is going to make the posters?

Ryan is going to make the posters.

7 When are you going to start?

I'm going to start next Monday.

F Check (✓) the sentences that are correct.

1 Bob's going to helps me with my homework this afternoon.

2 We're going to not take a taxi to go home.

3 Is your brother going take the dog to the vet now?

4 Where are you going to take those books?

5 Are you going to study math?

6 He going to make an appointment with the dentist.

7 They not going to Lina's party next Saturday.

G Write the correct version of the incorrect sentences in Activity F.

1 Bob's going to help me with my homework this afternoon.

2 We're not going to take a taxi to go home.

3 Is your brother going to take the dog to the vet now?

4 He's going to make an appointment with the dentist.

5 They are not going to Lina's party next Saturday.

H Write three sentences about what you plan to do or not to do this week and three questions to ask a classmate about his or her plans for the weekend.

1 Answers may vary.

2 Answers may vary.

3 Answers may vary.

4 Answers may vary.

5 Answers may vary.

6 Answers may vary.

SIMPLE PRESENT AND PRESENT PROGRESSIVE FOR THE FUTURE

A Check (✓) the sentences that express an idea about the future.

- 1 Wait for me here. Don't go.
- 2 I'm waiting for the bus.
- 3 I'm seeing Lucy tomorrow morning at the meeting.
- 4 Alex is leaving this afternoon.
- 5 My father retires at the end of this year.
- 6 I'm trying to understand this problem.
- 7 The concert starts at 8:00 p.m. Are you going?

B Underline the correct option.

- 1 The plane leaves / will leaving at 9:00 a.m.
- 2 The meeting is being / is on Tuesday morning.
- 3 We watch / are watching the movie tomorrow.
- 4 I'm having / have a party on Friday.
- 5 I buy / am buying the tickets this afternoon.
- 6 The train is arrives / arrives at midnight.
- 7 He is seeing / sees the doctor tomorrow.

C Complete the sentences with the verbs from the box.

am visiting does / open is coming starts
isn't joining leave are participating

- 1 My brother is coming tonight.
- 2 I am visiting my grandmother on Thursday.
- 3 The festival starts on March 16th and closes on March 27th.

- 4 I leave Chicago at 4:00 p.m. and arrive to Boston at 6:20 p.m.
- 5 He isn't joining the math club. He doesn't have time.
- 6 The students are participating in a school fair next week.
- 7 What time does the store open?

D Put the words in order to make sentences.

- 1 the / house / weekend / are / We / redecorating / this / .
We are redecorating the house this weekend.
- 2 My / begins / Monday / next / painting course / .
My painting course begins next Monday.
- 3 Javier / tomorrow / seeing / I'm / .
I'm seeing Javier tomorrow.
- 4 dinner / She / having / 8:00 p.m. / with / is / Kim / at / .
She is having dinner with Kim at 8:00 p.m.
- 5 concert / on / is / August 25th / Camila Cabello's / .
Camila Cabello's concert is on August 25th.
- 6 I'm / airport / Paul / picking up / at / the / today / .
I'm picking up Paul at the airport today.
- 7 She / appointment / an / tomorrow night / has / .
She has an appointment tomorrow night.

E Complete the sentences with the simple present or present progressive of the verbs in parentheses.

- Do you want to go to the theater? Yes, what time does the play start (start)?
- What are you doing (do) next Sunday? I'm visiting some relatives.
- There's a soccer match tomorrow, but I 'm not going (not go).
- Big news! Pamela is getting (get) married next month!
- I'm doing a German course now. The course finishes (finish) next month.
- Are you staying (stay) at home this evening? Yes, I'm exhausted.
- Hurry up! The train is leaving / leaves (leave) at 6:00 p.m.
- I 'm going (go) to the hairdresser tomorrow morning.

F Circle the mistake in each sentence.

- The bus are leaves at 2:00 p.m.
- Our final exams starts next Monday.
- Are you do anything next weekend?
- The taxi picking us up at 2:00 p.m. I've already arranged it.
- I can't see you today. I visit my aunt this afternoon.
- The painting exhibition is closing at 6:00 p.m.
- Do the course beginning next week?

G Rewrite the sentences from Activity F correctly.

- The bus leaves at 2:00 p.m.
- Our final exams start next Monday.
- Are you doing anything next weekend?
The taxi is picking us up at 2:00 p.m.
- I've already arranged it.
I can't see you today. I'm visiting my aunt this afternoon.
- The painting exhibition closes at 6:00 p.m.
- Is the course beginning next week?

H Write six sentences for future arrangements about you. Write three with the simple present tense and three with the present progressive.

- Answers may vary.
- Answers may vary.
- Answers may vary.
- Answers may vary.
- Answers may vary.
- Answers may vary.